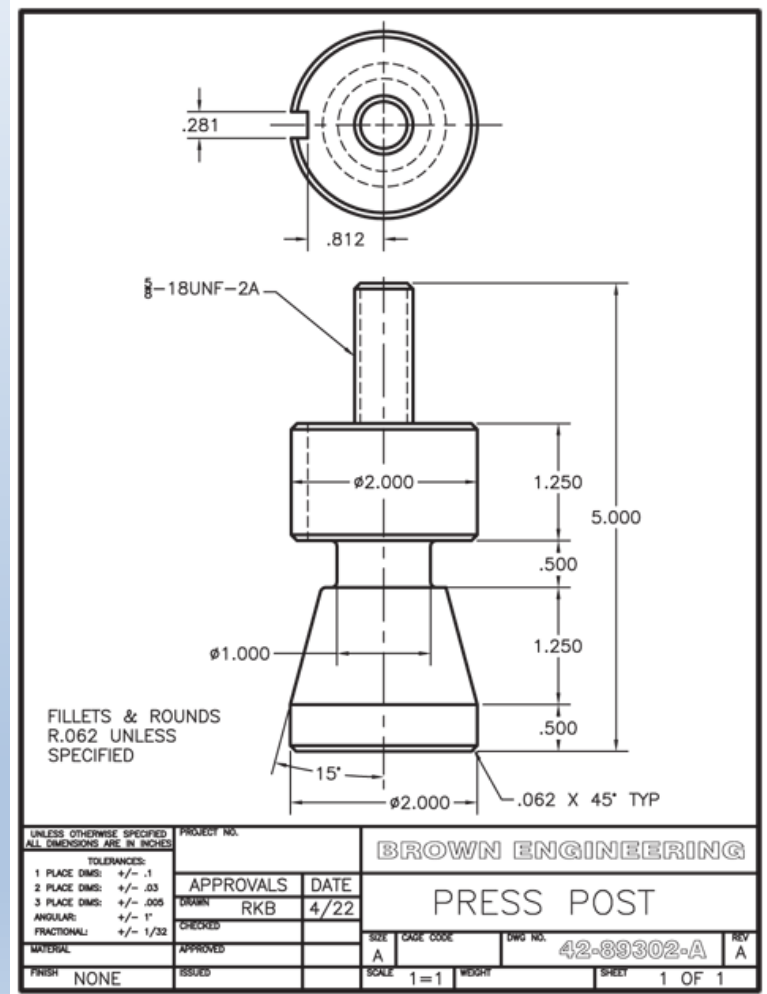


**Welcome to Blue Print Reading**  
**presented by**  
**Barrow Advanced Manufacturing**

# Detail Drawings

- Includes:
  - Name of the part
  - Shape description
  - Size description
  - Notes
  - Materials
  - Special requirements



## ASSEMBLY OVERVIEW

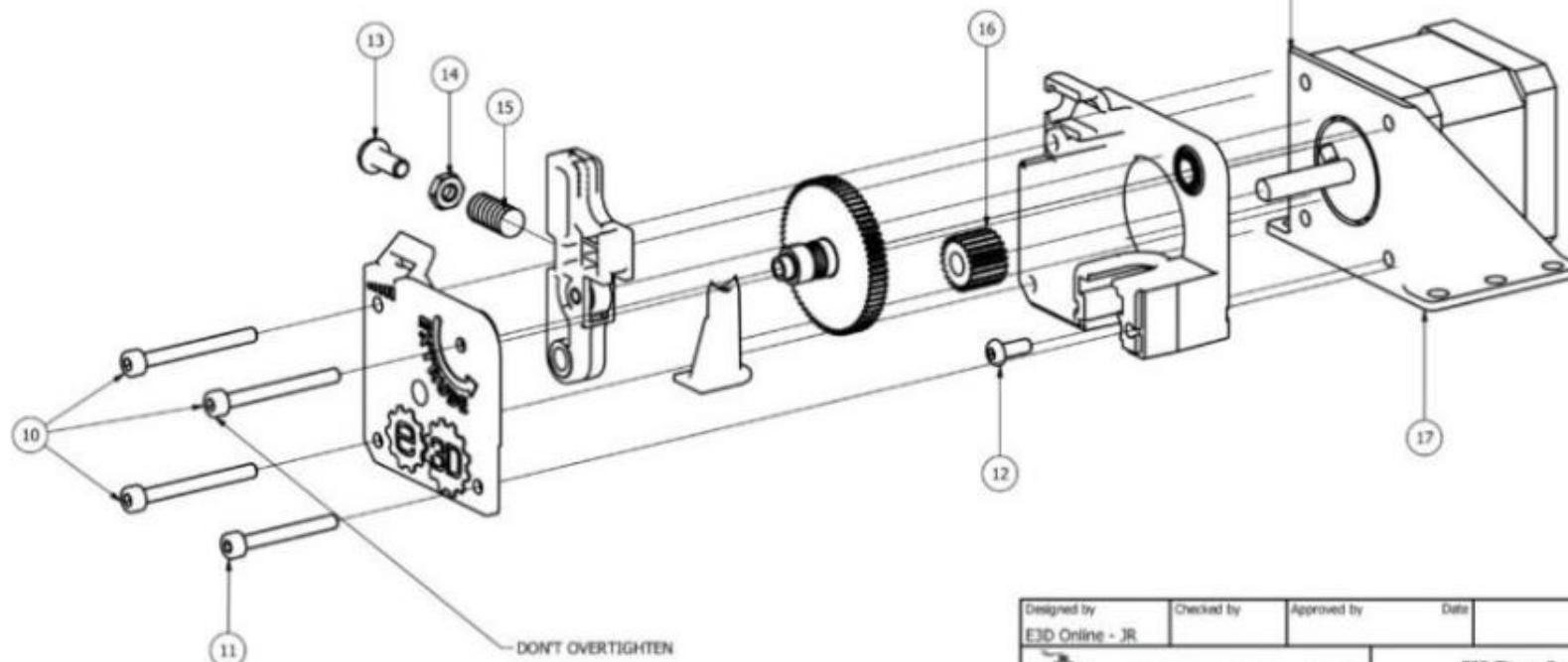
ITEM	QTY	PART NUMBER	PARTS LIST	DESCRIPTION
10	3	M3 x 30	M3 x 30 Low Head Socket Cap Screw	
11	1	M3 x 25	M3 x 25 Low Head Socket Cap Screw	
12	1	M3 x 8	M3 x 8 Dome Head Socket Cap Screw	
13	1	M4 x 10	M4 x 10 Dome Head Socket Cap Screw	
14	1	M4 Hex Nut	M4 Hex Nut	
15	1	EX_SPRING	Extruder Idler Spring	
16	1	EX_PINION	Extruder Pinion Gear (Steel)	
17	1	EX_BRACKET	Extruder Bracket - Printed Example	


NOTE: THESE DRAWINGS ARE FOR REFERENCE ONLY.

REFER TO [http://wiki.e3d-online.com/wiki/Titan\\_Assembly](http://wiki.e3d-online.com/wiki/Titan_Assembly) FOR ASSEMBLY INFORMATION

NOTE: A SPACER IS ALWAYS REQUIRED

1. THICKNESS: 2 MIN - 4.5 MAX
2. MAX ASSUMES MOTOR SHAFT LENGTH 22.2
3. SUPPLIED FIXINGS FOR THICKNESS OF 2



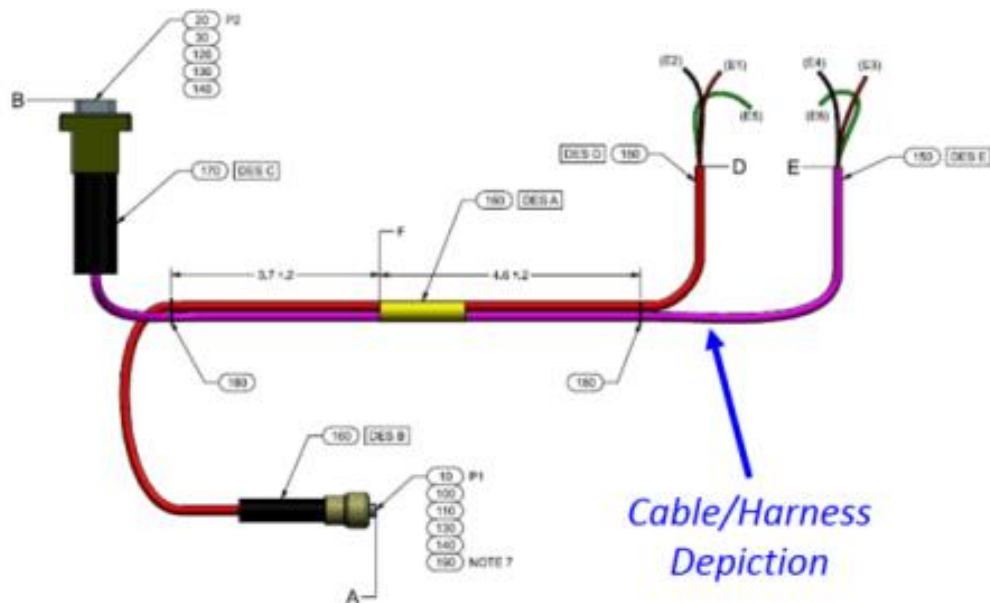
Designed by E3D Online - JR	Checked by	Approved by	Date	Date
				16/02/2016
 <b>E3D-ONLINE</b> your toolkit for everything 3D printing			E3D Titan - Supplementary Drawings	
ASH_EX_2			Edition	Sheet 7 / 12

VARIABLE TABLE			
DIS	LINE 1	LINE 2	LINE 3
A	W11	06407+000001803	
B	P1	A2A1.21	MODSM
C	P2	A2A2.21	SMA
D		ASP51 28 VDC	
E		ASP53 12 VDC	

### Variable Table

TABLE 1				
FROM	TO	LENGTH	TOLERANCE	NOTES
A	D	12.00	± .25	NOTE 3
B	E	20.80		
D	F	6.00		
	G			
	H			
	I			
E	J			
	K			
	L			
A	F	12.00		
B	G	8.00		

### Length Table

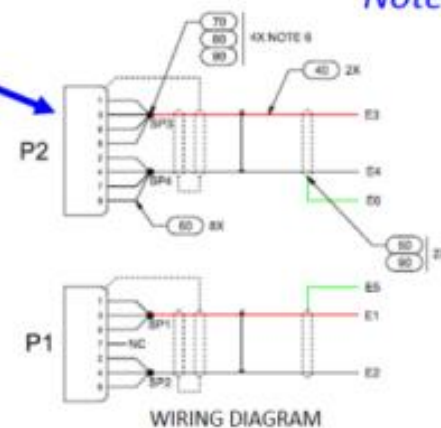


DOCUMENT REVISION			
REV	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROV
A	INITIAL RELEASE	12/1/20	NO C

## NOTES

1. WORKMANSHIP AND MARKING PER WSM. TEST AND CERTIFICATION REQUIRED PER WSM.
2. BUILD AND TEST FOR EMI COMPLIANCE PER 60637425.
3. ALL MEASUREMENTS ARE IN THE STRAIGHT (EXTENDED) CONDITION.
4. APPLY TEMPORARY SELF ADHESIVE LABELS TO E1 THRU E6.
5. USE DES A AND ITEM 98 TO SECURE LEGS TOGETHER.
6. USE ITEM 70 TO LASH SPICE SP1 THRU SP4. SLEEVE EACH SPICE WITH ONE LAYER OF ITEM 80 AND ONE LAYER OF ITEM 85.
7. ITEM P1 NO CONNECT TO LESS THAN 1.00 INCH FORM JAWON AND SUBMIT WITH ITEM 200.

## Notes



### Title Block

Information authorized to the Department of Defense (DOD) contractors only to protect information in management reviews, records of contract performance evaluation, or other advisory documents evaluating progress of contract, and, to protect technical or operation data. 23 August 1993. Other requests for this document shall be referred to Program Executive Officer, AFM ATR, Annapolis and Special Mission Programs (PMA-26).

SEE SEPARATE PARTS LIST

[illegible]

Even though they're all a little different, every print follows the same basic format as it communicates information to us.

We need to understand the format of a print, then we can find the information, like using an index in a book

# Back to what we care about - our own prints and what they tell us

- Prints provide us with the details of:
  - Size
  - Shape
  - Tolerance
  - Materials used
  - Finish
  - Other treatments or processes
  - Other

# Basic Title Block Content

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES  TOLERANCES: 1 PLACE DIMS:   +/- .1 2 PLACE DIMS:   +/- .03 3 PLACE DIMS:   +/- .005 ANGULAR:       +/- 1° FRACTIONAL:     +/- 1/32	PROJECT NO. PR-101		BROWN ENGINEERING					
	APPROVALS	DATE	TITLE PISTON					
	DRAWN RKB	09/01						
	CHECKED		SIZE	CAGE CODE	DWG NO.	REV		
	APPROVED		B		5409-3	A		
MATERIAL CRS	ISSUED		SCALE	1:1	WEIGHT	.234	SHEET	1 OF 1
FINISH NONE								

# Revision History Block

- Revision history block options:
  - Revision letter (status)
  - Date of revision
  - Revision record number (ECO number)
  - Initials for approval, etc.

REVISION HISTORY			
REV	DATE	DESCRIPTION	APPRVD
A	02/10	REDRAWN	RKB
B	03/10	ADDED GD&T	DCW
C	11/10	REMOVED HOLE AND KEYWAY	MAR



# Parts Lists

- Parts list options:
  - Part ID letter (mark)
  - Quantity
  - Part number
  - Part description

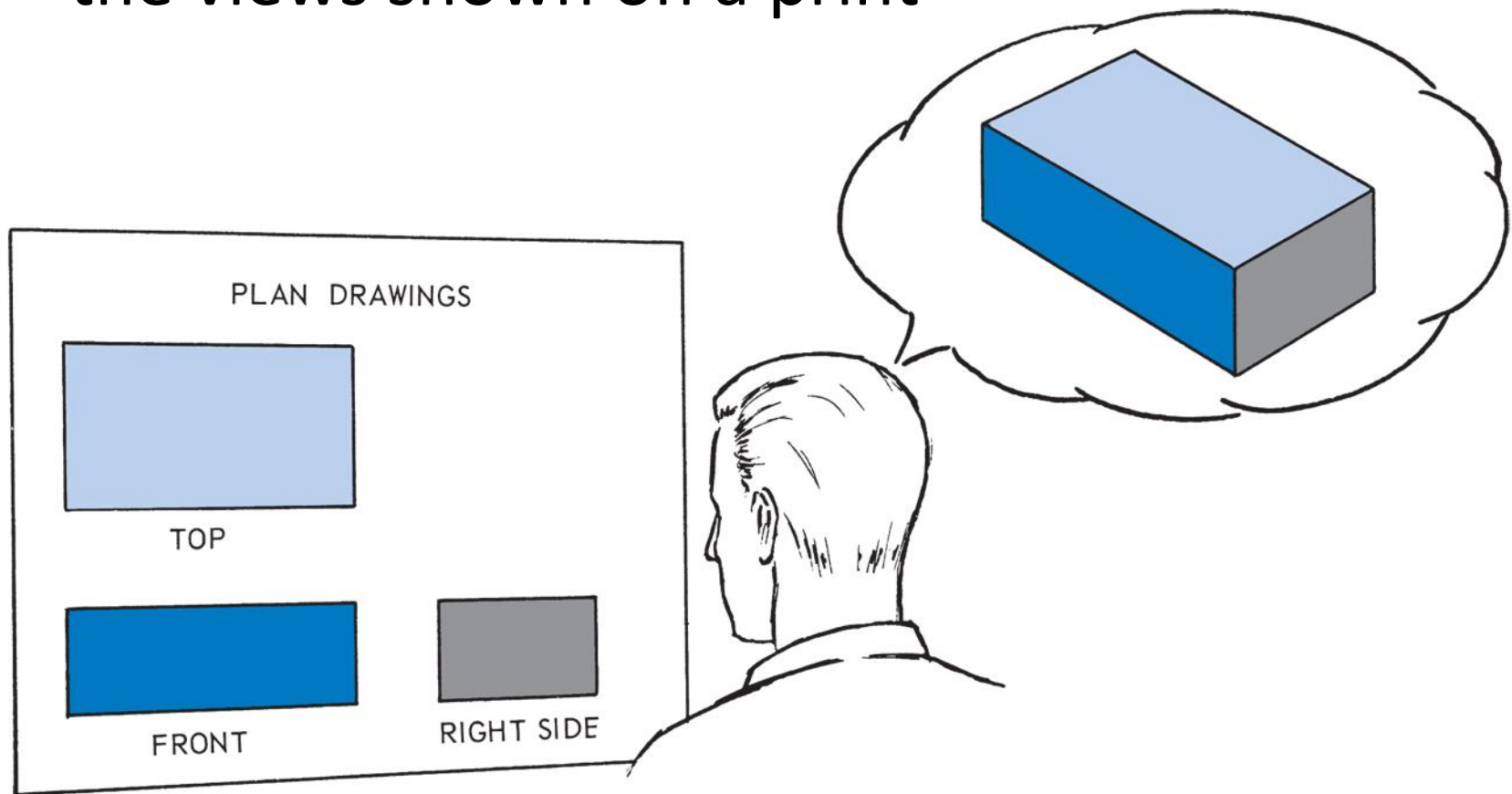
8	1	8400-356	INSTRUCTIONS
7	1	143-5321-150	LABEL, 100-200 SERIES
6	3	304-5300-101	SPRING, GUIDE
5	3	304-5300-100	PIN, GUIDE
4	1	143-5320-410	BUSHING
3	1	143-5320-407	COLLET, SELF-CENTERING
2	1	143-5321-202	HUB, 200 SERIES
1	1	143-5321-201	BASE, 200 SERIES
MARK	QTY	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
PARTS LIST			

## Part II

Now that I know where to look, how  
do I know what I'm looking at?

# Print Reading Elements

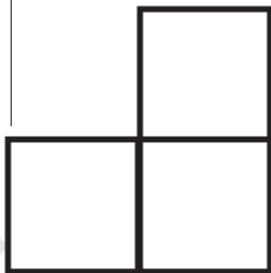
- Visualization is “seeing” the object based on the views shown on a print



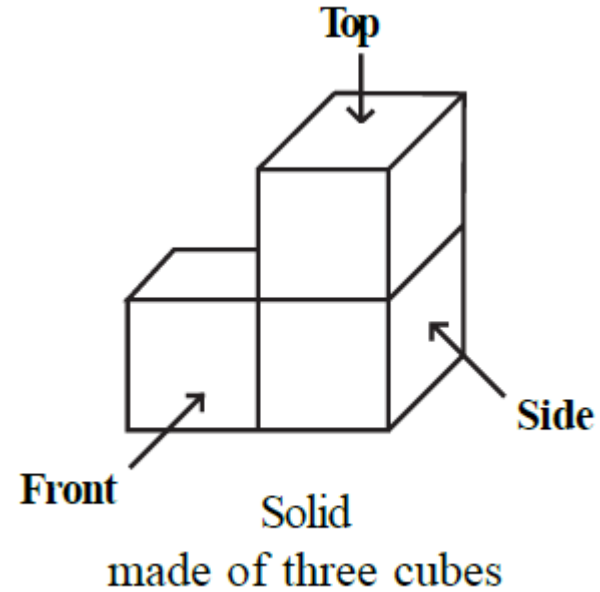
# Let's try again



Top view

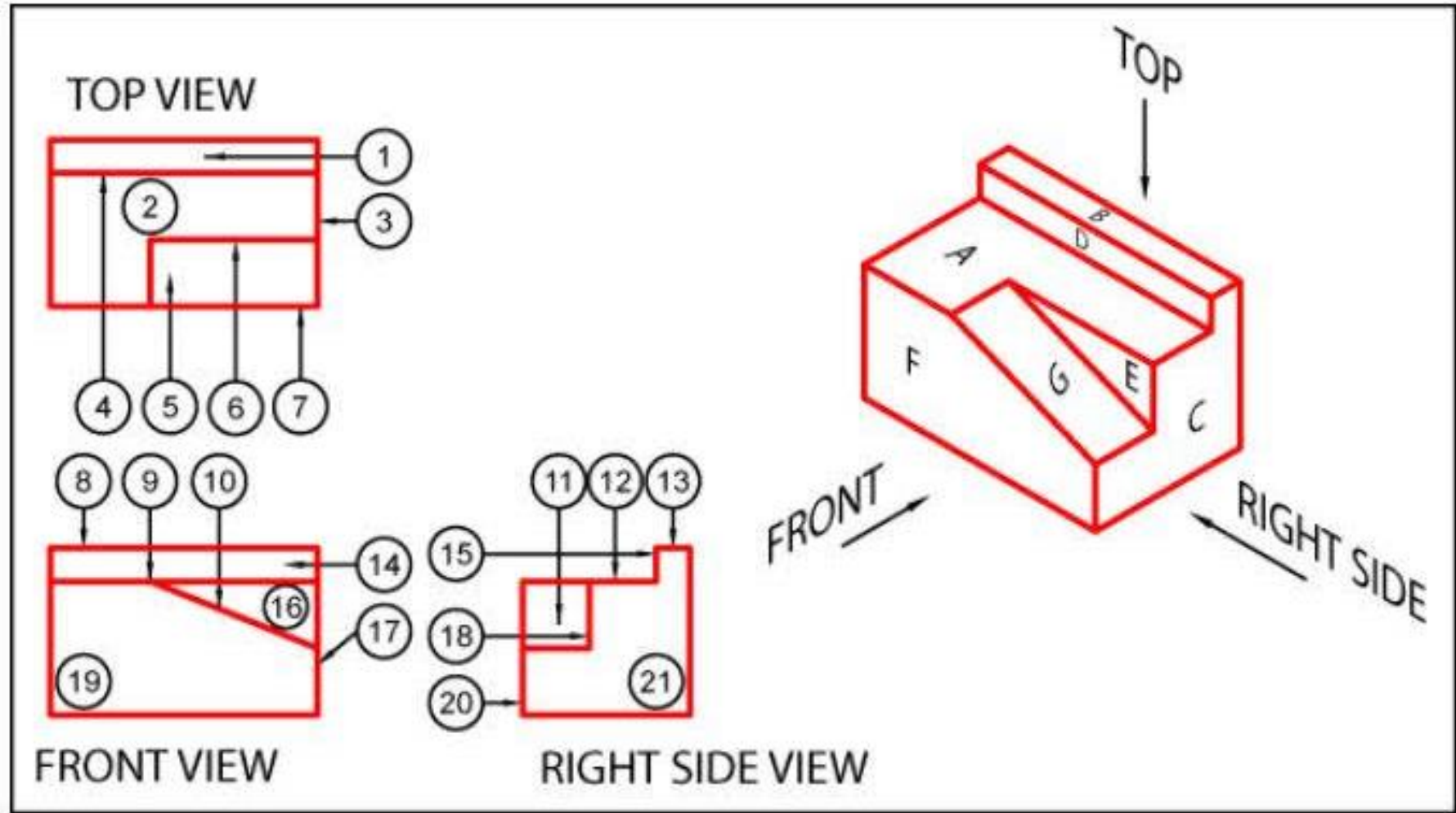


Front view

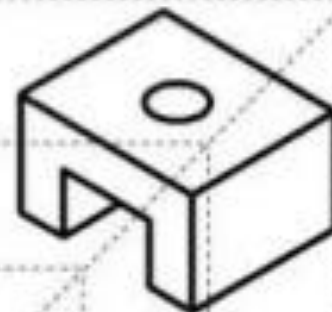
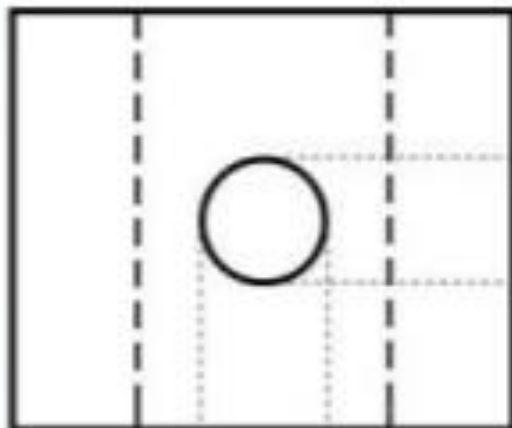


Side view

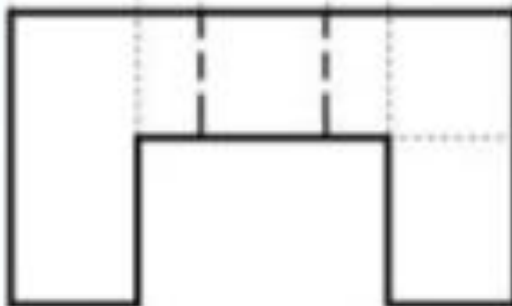
And so on and thus forth



TOP VIEW



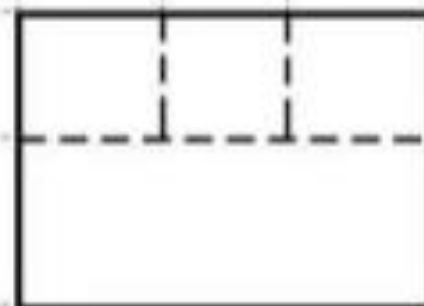
Vertical  
Projectors



FRONT VIEW

45°

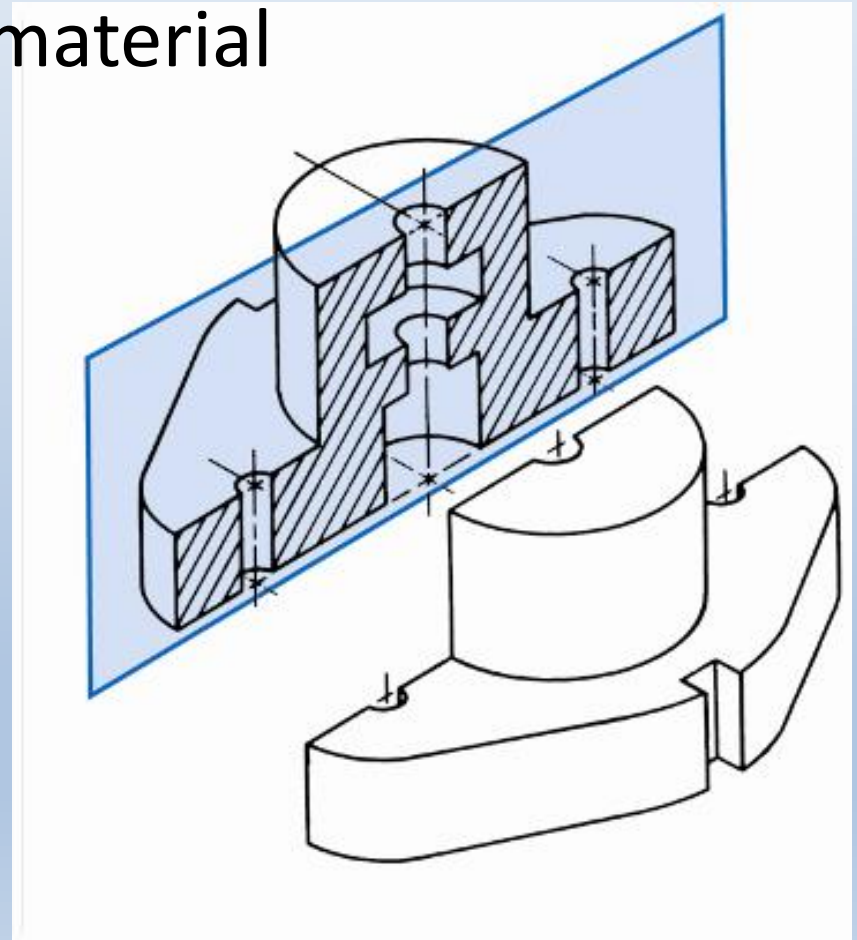
Horizontal  
Projectors



RIGHT SIDE VIEW

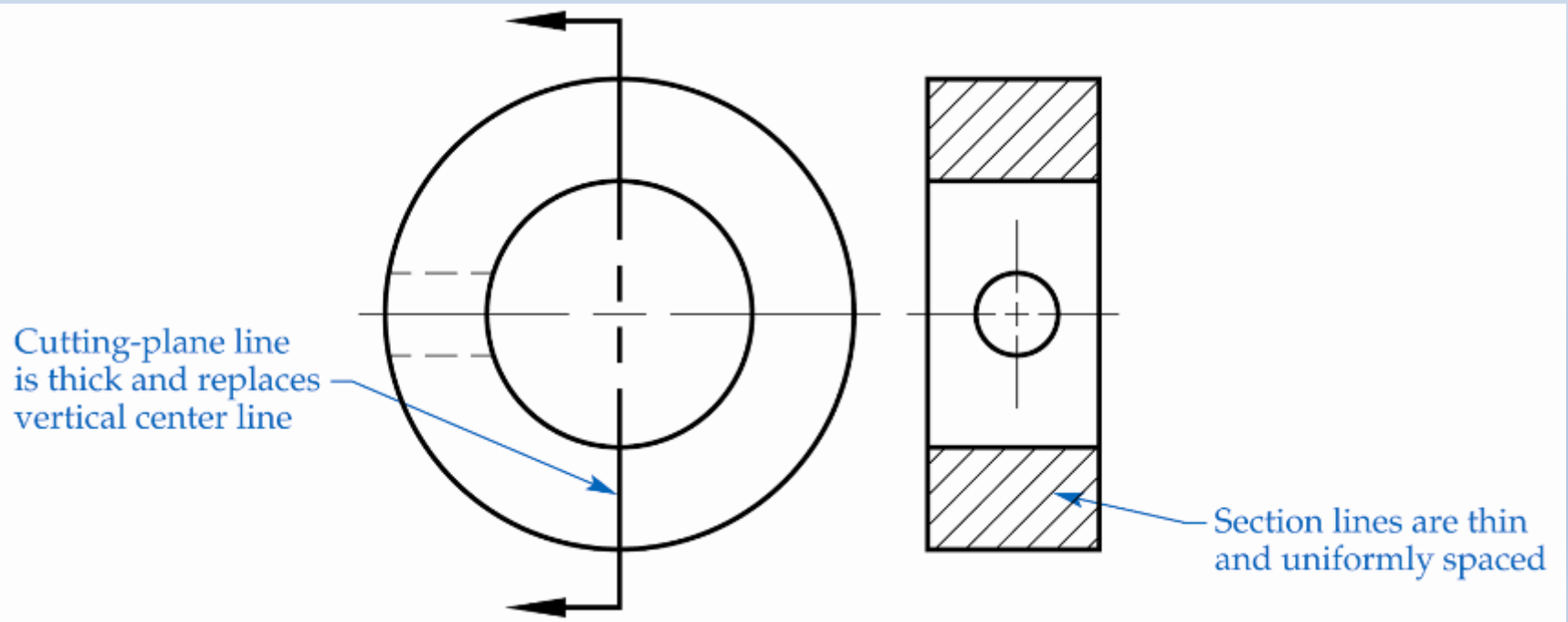
# Section Views

- Created by an imaginary cutting plane slicing through the material

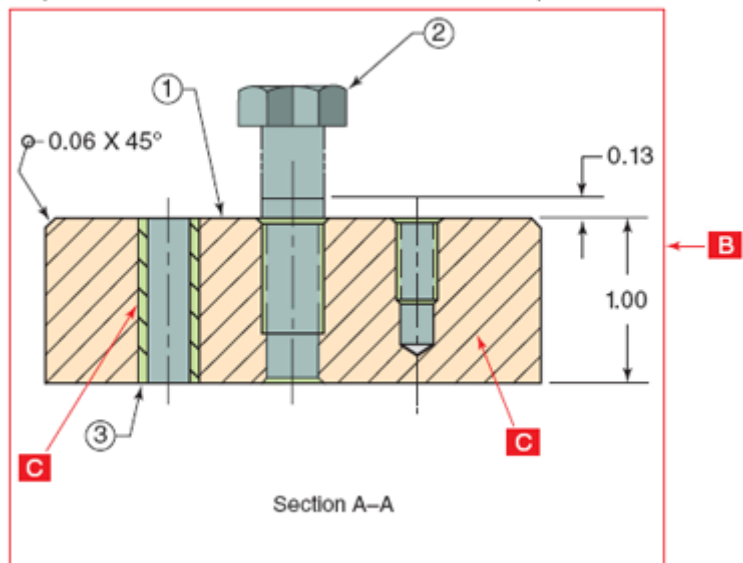
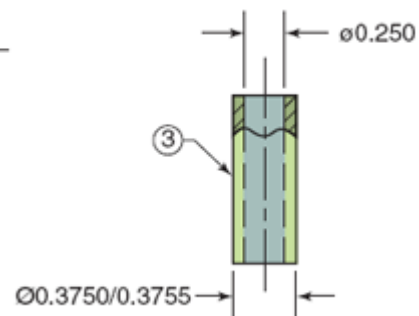
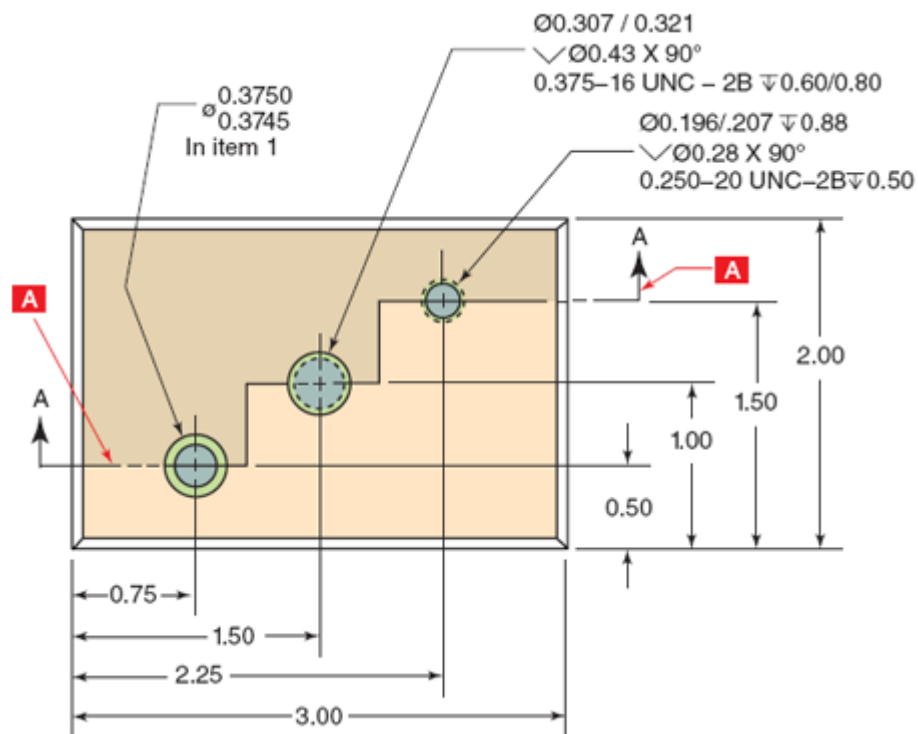


# Section View Lines

- Lines used in section views:
  - Section lines
  - Cutting-plane lines







## Part III

I know what it looks like. How big is it?

-or-

Dimensions and Tolerances

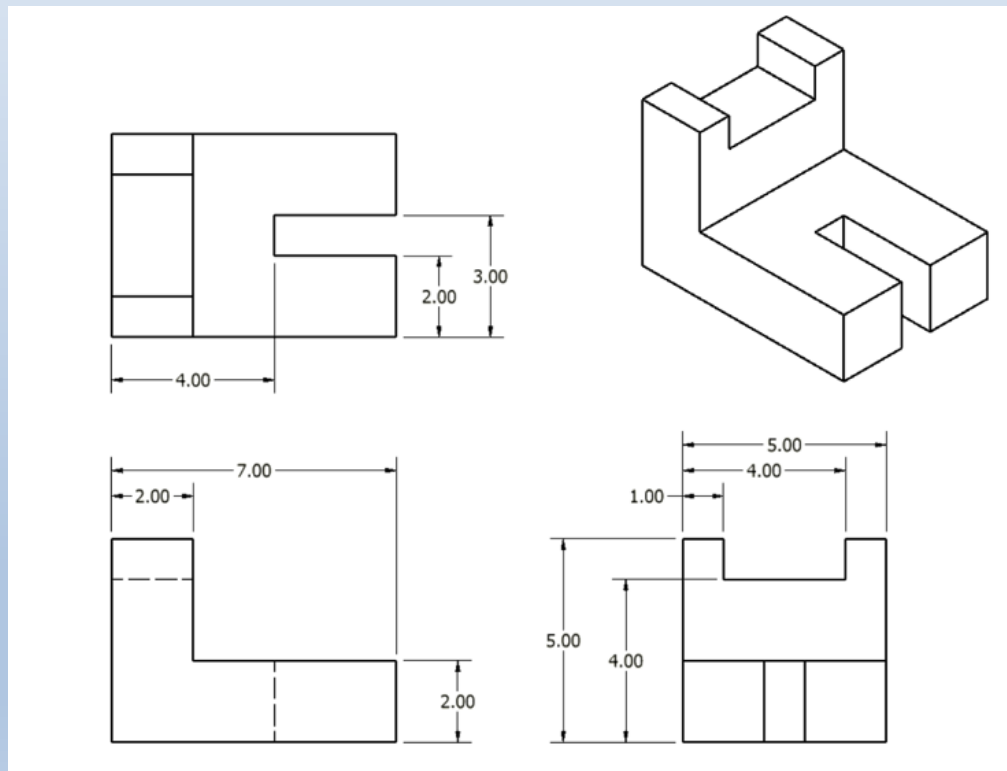
# Intermediate Title Block Content

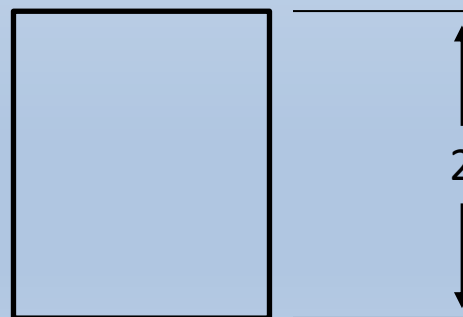
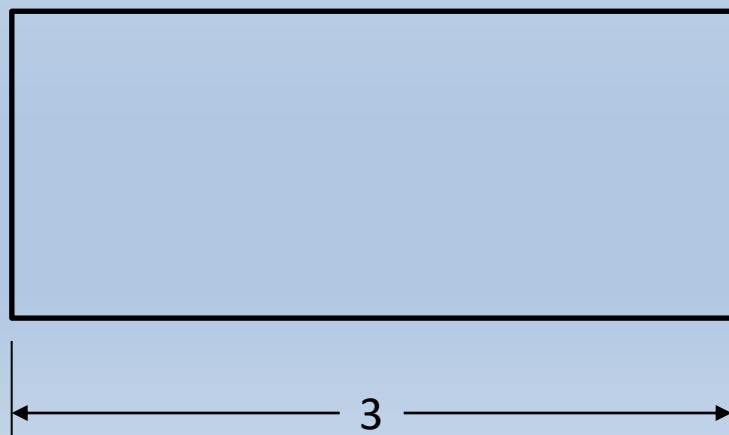
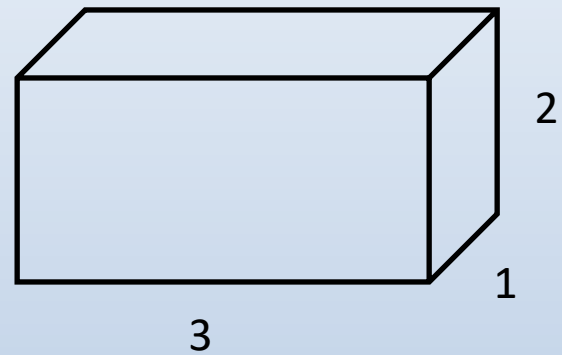
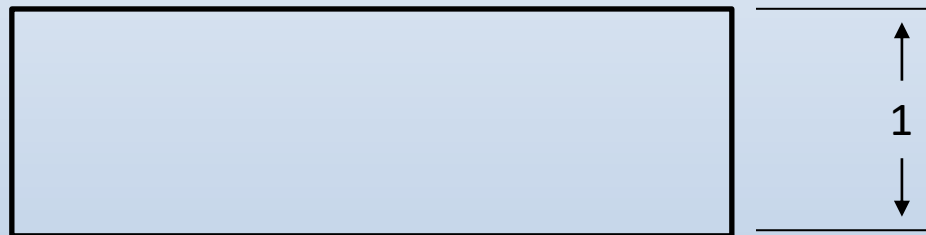
- Tolerances and material information:
  - Material specification
  - Finish area
  - General tolerances

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES		PR
TOLERANCES:		
1 PLACE DIMS:	+/- .1	
2 PLACE DIMS:	+/- .03	
3 PLACE DIMS:	+/- .005	DR
ANGULAR:	+/- 1°	CH
FRACTIONAL:	+/- 1/32	
MATERIAL	CRS	API
FINISH	NONE	IS

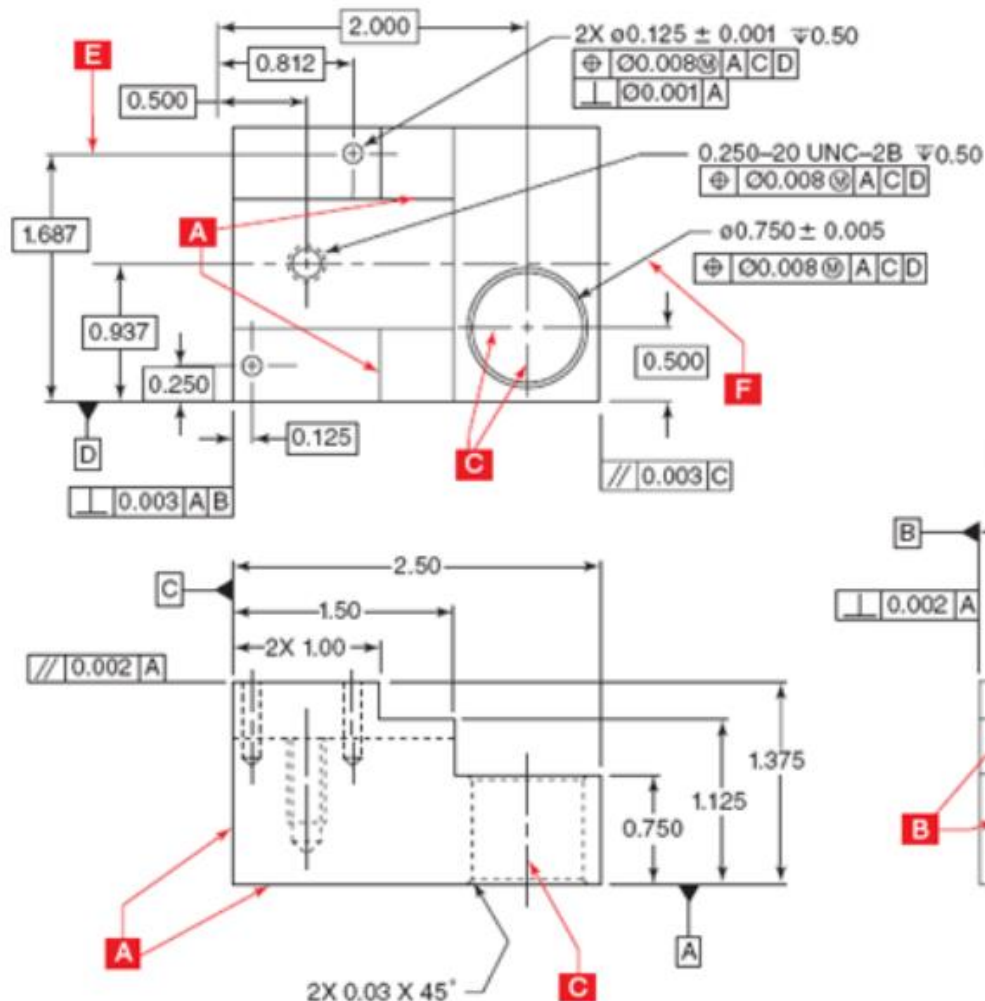
# What is the purpose of a detail drawing?

Provides size and shape of an object  
(conveys information)





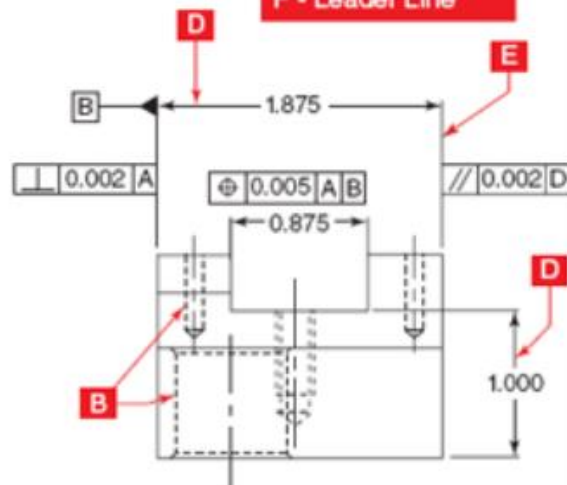
Revisions			
Rev	Description	Date	Approved
A	Updated drawing and title block	3/7/05	LW



#### Notes:

1. FINISH ALL OVER 125 MICROINCHES MAX
2. BREAK ALL SHARP EDGES 0.015" MAX
3. COUNTERSINK ALL HOLES 0.03" MAX UNLESS SHOWN

A - Object Line  
B - Hidden Line  
C - Center Line  
D - Dimension Line  
E - Extension Line  
F - Leader Line

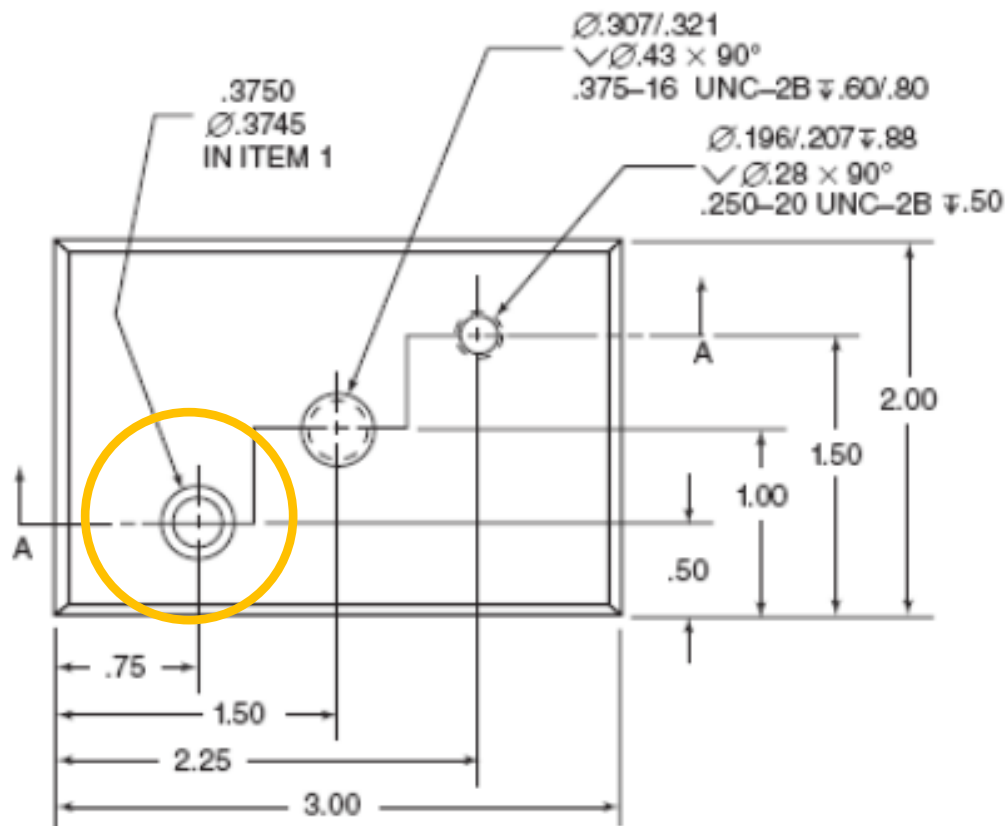


MACHINING SKILLS LEVEL I

Job Duty 2.5 & 2.6  
Vertical Milling Operation

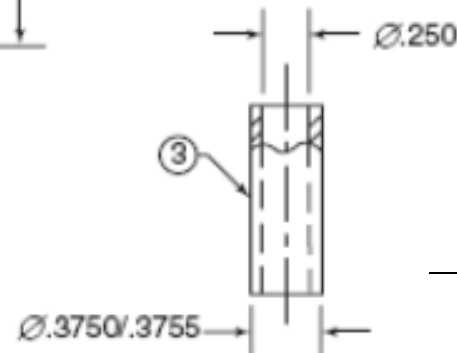
**What are the three basic dimensions of this part?**

REV	DATE
A	UPDATED DRAWING
B	UPDATED .375-16 H

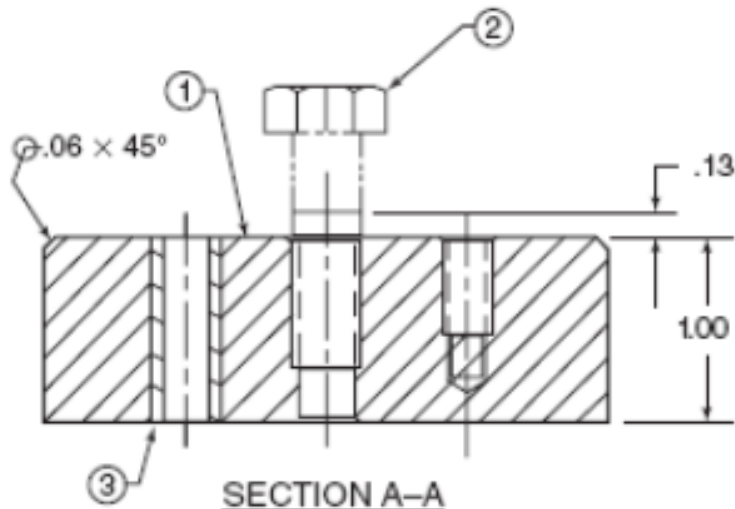



Notes:

1. INSTALL STUD,
2. BLOCK FREE O
3. BROKEN EDGE



.750, .500

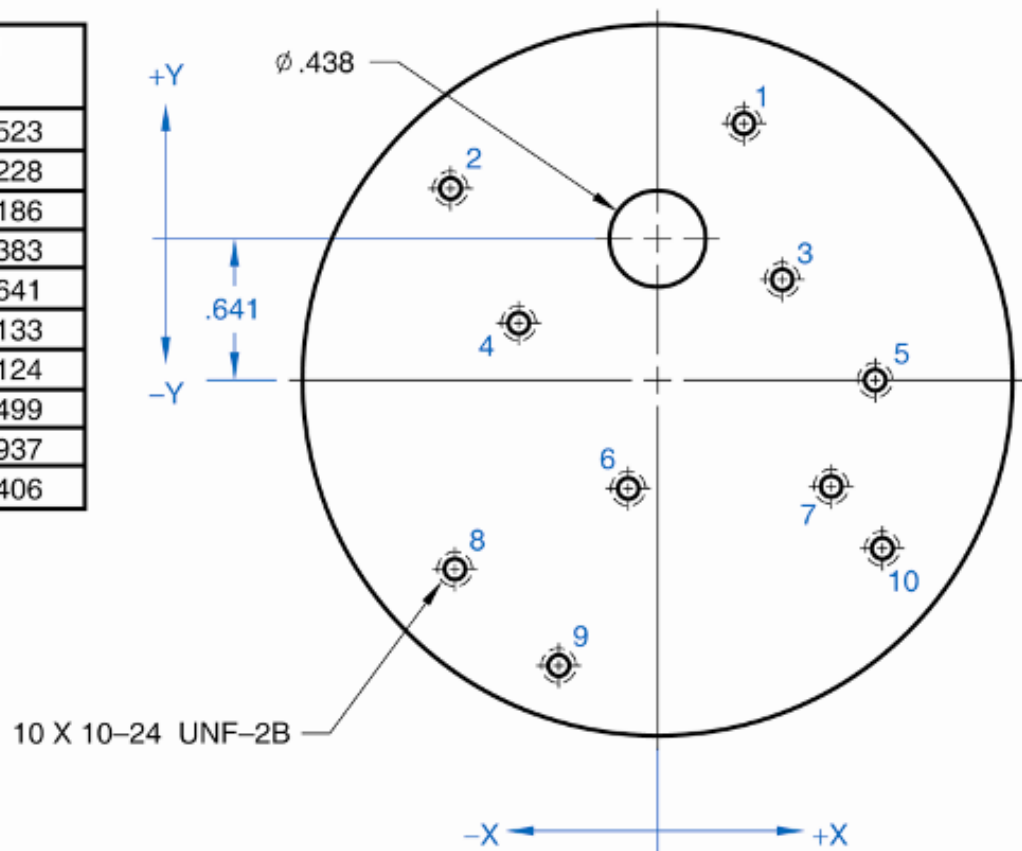


C	3	BUSHING	Ø.3
	2	HEX HEAD BOLT	.375
	1	BLOCK	1.00
	ITEM	DESCRIPTION	
			
A	UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES INTERPRET DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCES PER ASME Y14.5M-12		
	TOLERANCES		

# Hole Charts

- Often used for a part with a large number of repetitive features

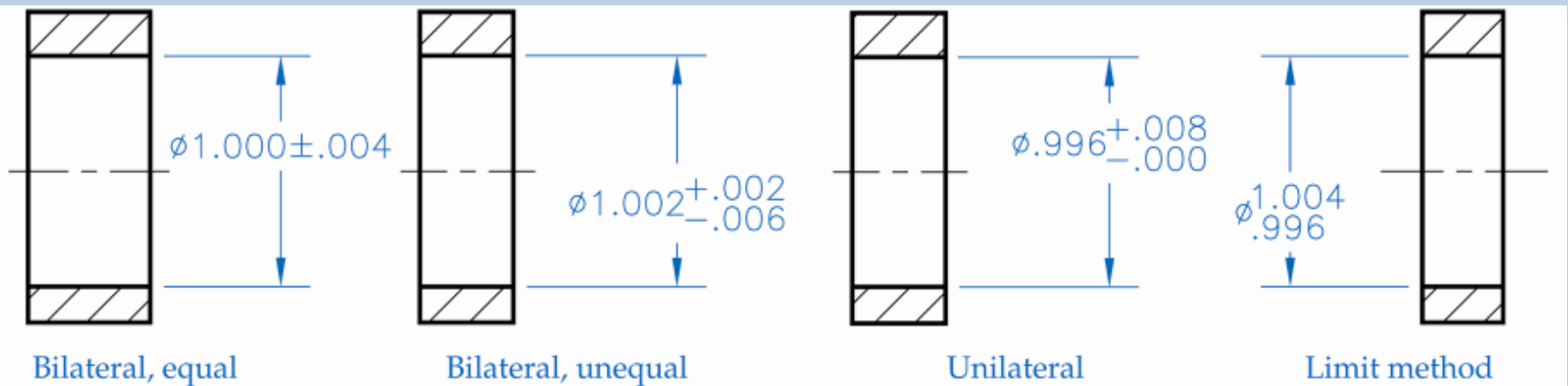
HOLE NO.	DEVIATION	
	X	Y
1	+.392	+.523
2	-.942	+.228
3	+.567	-.186
4	-.663	-.383
5	+.989	-.641
6	-.188	-1.133
7	+.790	-1.124
8	-.992	-1.499
9	-.449	-1.937
10	+1.022	-1.406

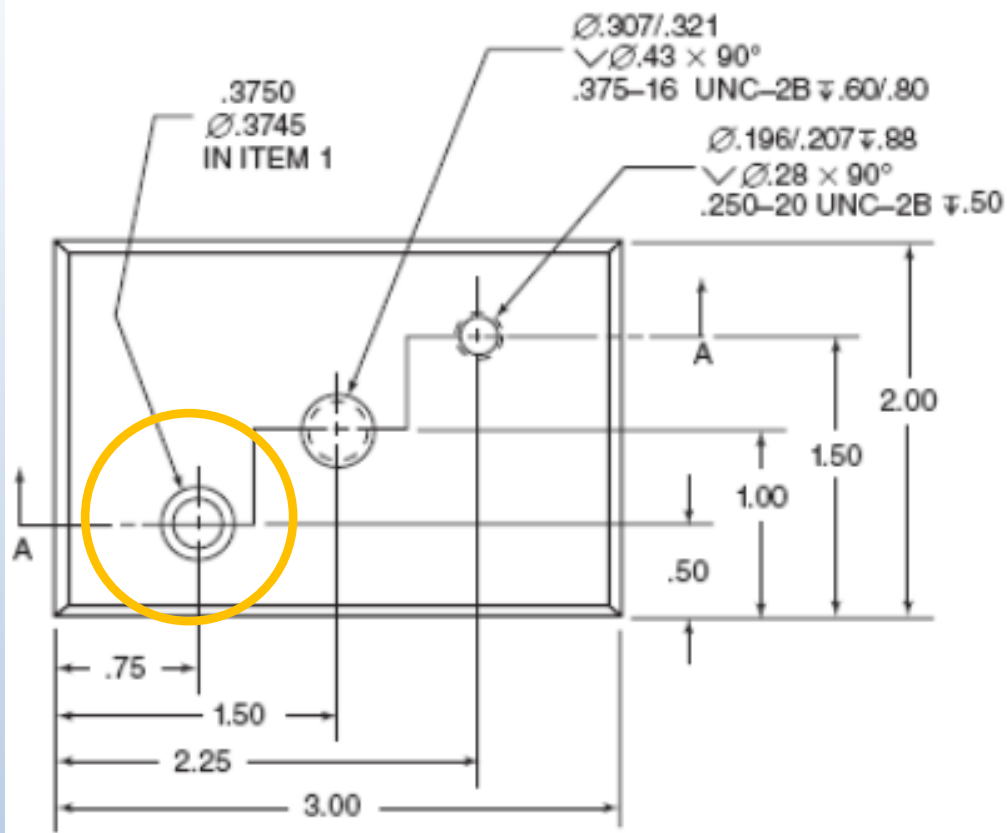




# Tolerancing Defined

- Tolerance is the total amount by which a dimension can vary
- In each of these examples, the tolerance is .008"

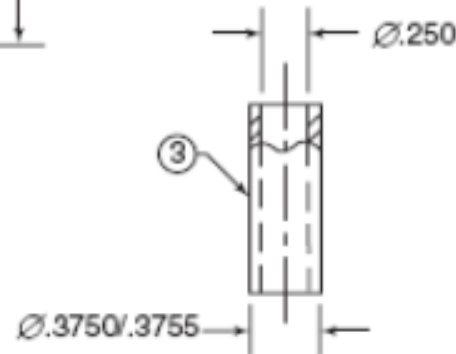




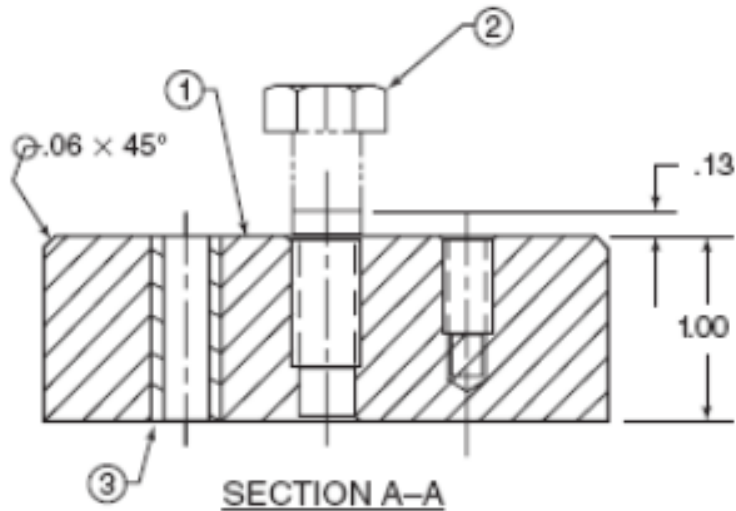
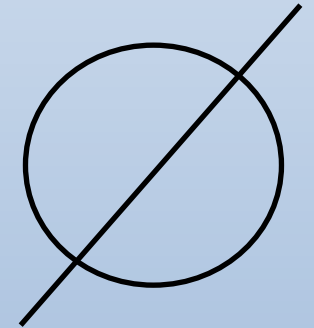
REV	DESCRIPTION
A	UPDATED DRAWING
B	UPDATED .375-16 H


Notes:

1. INSTALL STUD,
2. BLOCK FREE O
3. BROKEN EDGE



Diameter  
between  
.3745 - .3750



C	3	BUSHING	Ø.3
	2	HEX HEAD BOLT	.375
	1	BLOCK	1.00
	ITEM	DESCRIPTION	
			
A	UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES INTERPRET DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCES PER ASME Y14.5M-12		
	TOLERANCES		

# 3/8-16 is, by definition UNRC

Set Nominal Screw Size (D) HERE for

NOMINAL SCREW SIZE (D)		
THREADS PER INCH		UNRC 3/8
		UNRF 16
		24
TAP DRILL SIZE	UNC	NOMINAL 5/16
		DECIMAL .3125
	UNF	NOMINAL Q
		DECIMAL .332

## Button Head, Flat Head, Low Head and Socket Head Cap Screws

Screws up to and including 1" size have Class 3A threads. Those larger than 1 inch have Class 2A threads. Tap drills are for average conditions. For exceedingly soft or hard materials, or short or long lengths of thread engagement, consult ANSI/ASME B1.1.

Standard Cap, Flat, Button and Low Head Screws are manufactured from Holo-Krome analysis high grade alloy steels, hardened and tempered to the hardness given below. The Socket Head Cap Screws conform to ASTM A574.

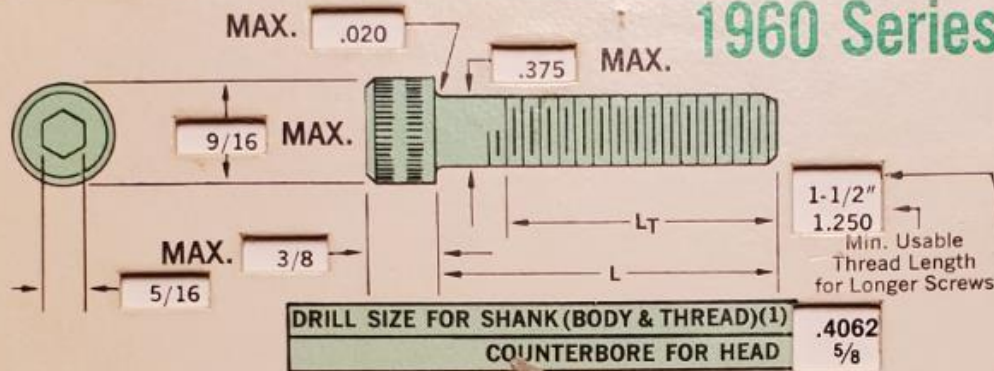
Cap: Hardness—39 - 45 HRC for sizes to 1/2.  
37 - 45 HRC for sizes over 1/2.

Flat Heads: Hardness—38 - 45 HRC

Button Heads: Hardness—38 - 45 HRC for sizes to 1/2.  
38 - 43 HRC for sizes over 1/2.

Low Heads: Hardness—Same as Button Head Cap.

## 1960 Series



## SOCKET HEAD CAP SCREWS

STANDARD LENGTHS (L)	SCREW LENGTHS	INCREMENTS	INCREMENTS
(L)	(L)	(Sizes to 1" dia.)	(Sizes over 1" dia.)
1/8" to 1/4"	1/16"	—	—
1/4" to 1"	1/8"	—	—
1" to 2"	1/4"	—	—
2" to 3-1/2"	1/4"	1/2"	1/2"
3-1/2" to 7"	1/2"	1"	1"
7" to 10"	1"	1"	1"
Over 10"	—	2"	2"

THREAD LENGTH (LT). Screws this length and shorter, threading extends to the head.

(a) Diam. #0 to 5/8 inclusive shall have a max. of 2 imperfect threads under the head.

(b) Diam. above 5/8 are threaded as close to head as practicable.

AVERAGE TORQUE TO TIGHTEN	UNRC	995	INCH LBS. (5)
AVERAGE SCREW TO YIELD	UNRF	1120	INCH LBS.
AVERAGE TENSION INDUCED IN	UNRC	11,500	POUNDS
SCREWS TIGHTENED TO YIELD	UNRF	13,020	POUNDS (6)
MINIMUM TENSILE STRENGTH	UNRC	13,900	POUNDS
	UNRF	15,800	POUNDS

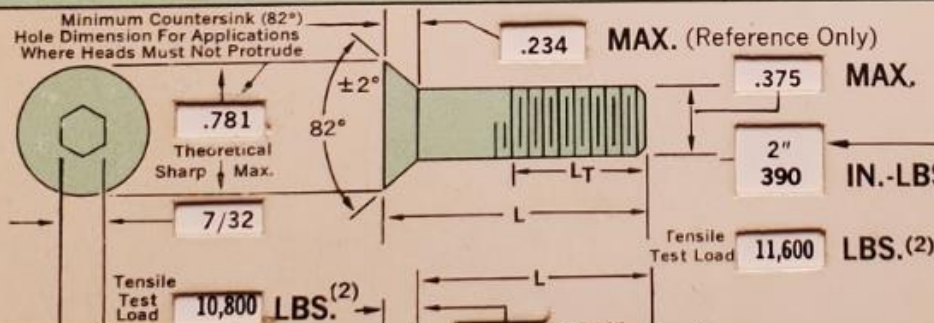
Values are for standard steel (black finish) screws lubricated with oil clamping hardened steel plates to hardened "nuts" tested at 70° F.

## FLAT HEAD SOCKET CAP SCREWS

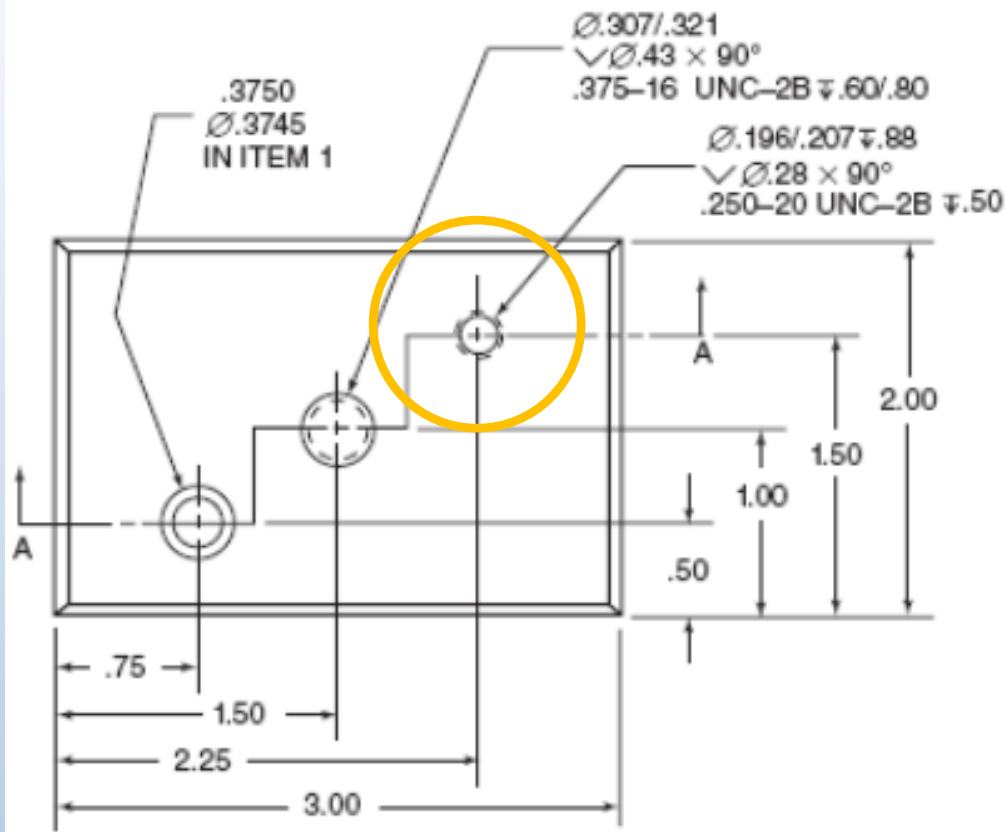
Standard Lengths (L) are the same as for Socket Head Cap Screws.

THREAD LENGTH (LT). Minimum usable thread length shall equal twice the diameter plus 1/2" (2D + 1/2").

Screws this length and shorter are threaded as close to head as practicable.

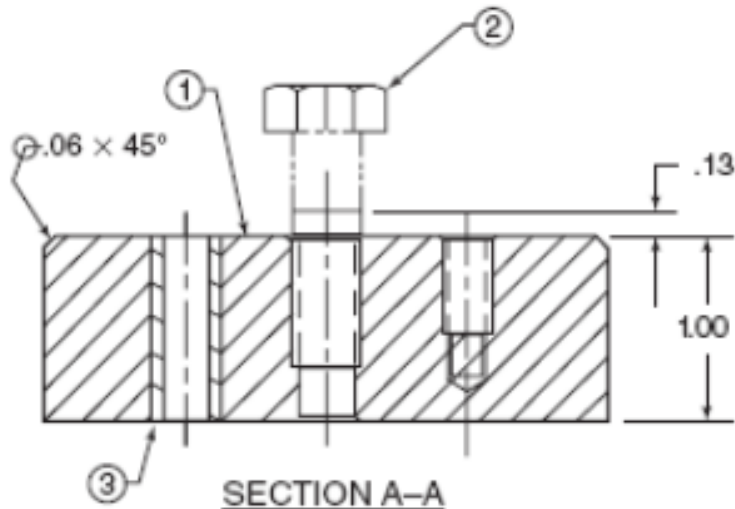
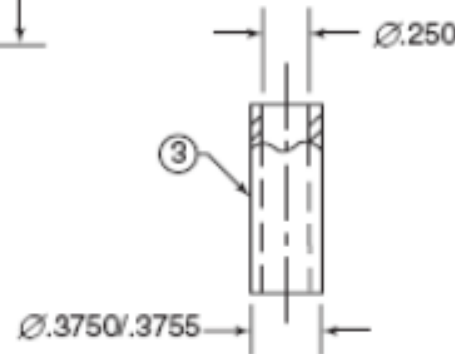


## BUTTON HEAD SOCKET CAP SCREWS(4)



REV	DESCRIPTION
A	UPDATED DRAWING
B	UPDATED .375-16 H

Notes:  
 1. INSTALL STUD,  
 2. BLOCK FREE O  
 3. BROKEN EDGE



Drill and tap  
(D&T) for a  
1/4-20 bolt

2B is a hole  
'A' is a bolt  
1,2,3 is a class

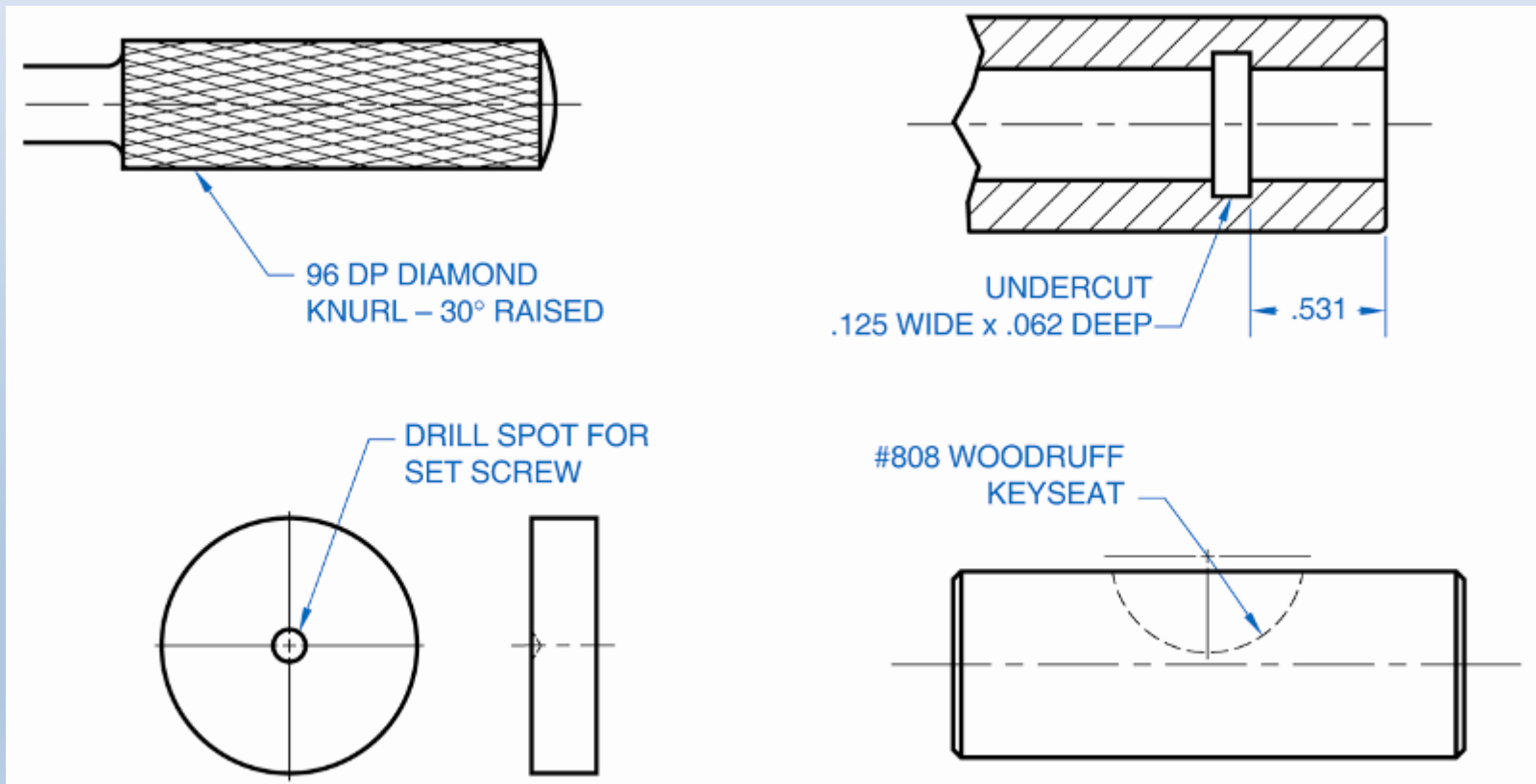
.500 deep



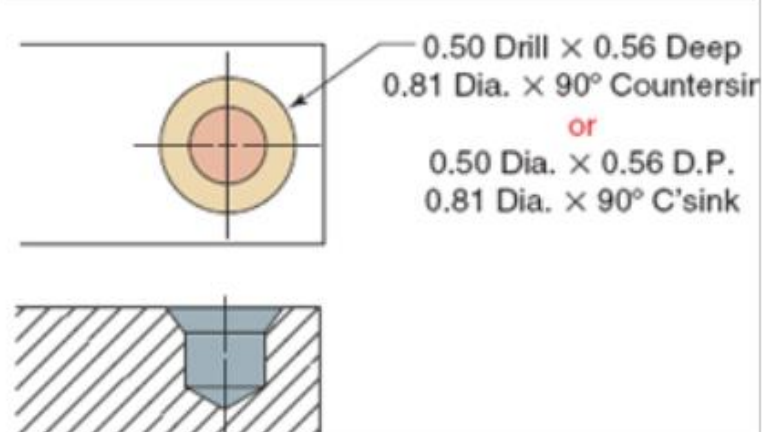
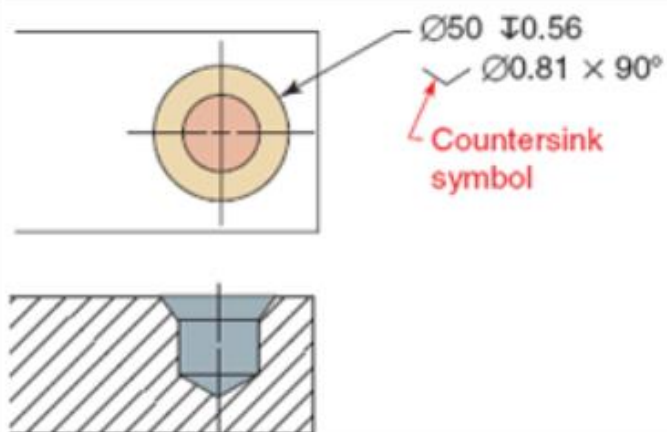
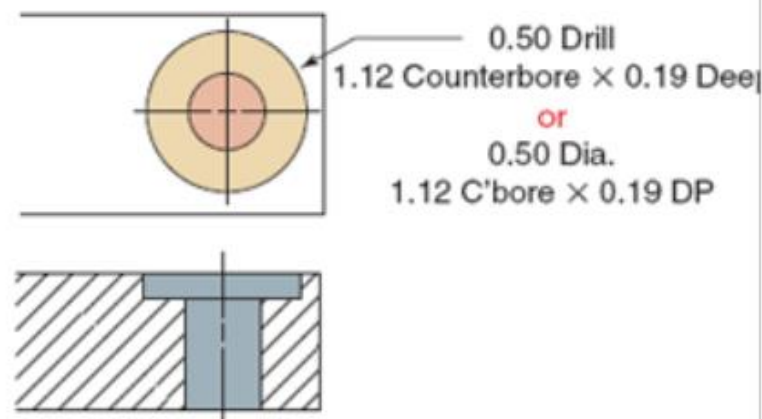
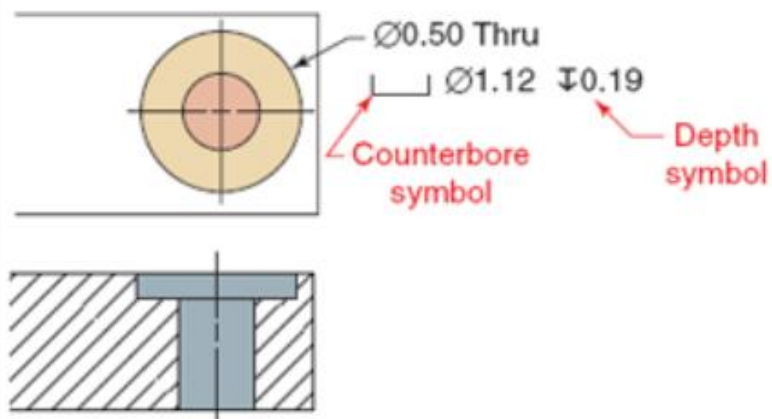
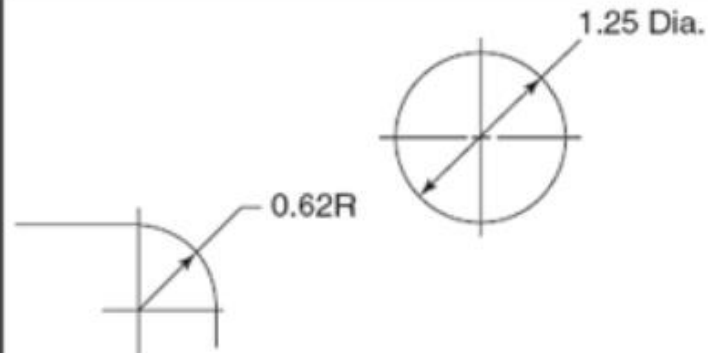
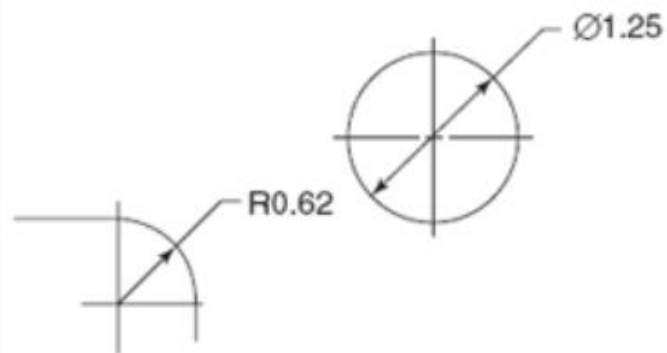
C	3	BUSHING	.375
	2	HEX HEAD BOLT	.375
	1	BLOCK	1.00
A	ITEM	DESCRIPTION	
	NIMs®		
	UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES INTERPRET DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCES PER ASME Y14.5M-12		
A	TOLERANCES		

# Local Notes

- Local notes are usually applied to a specific feature

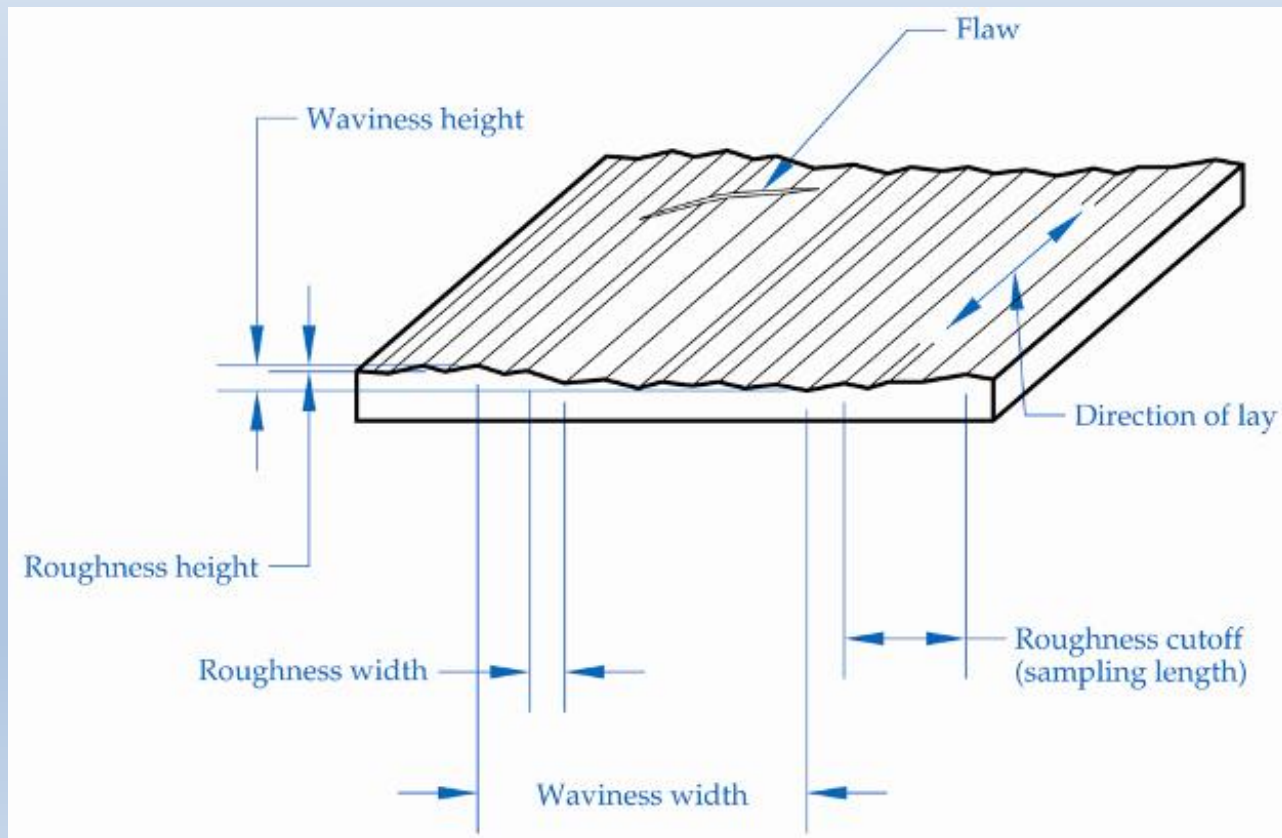






# Surface Texture Terms

- Surface texture is the overall roughness, waviness, lay, or flaws of a surface



# Surface Texture Terms

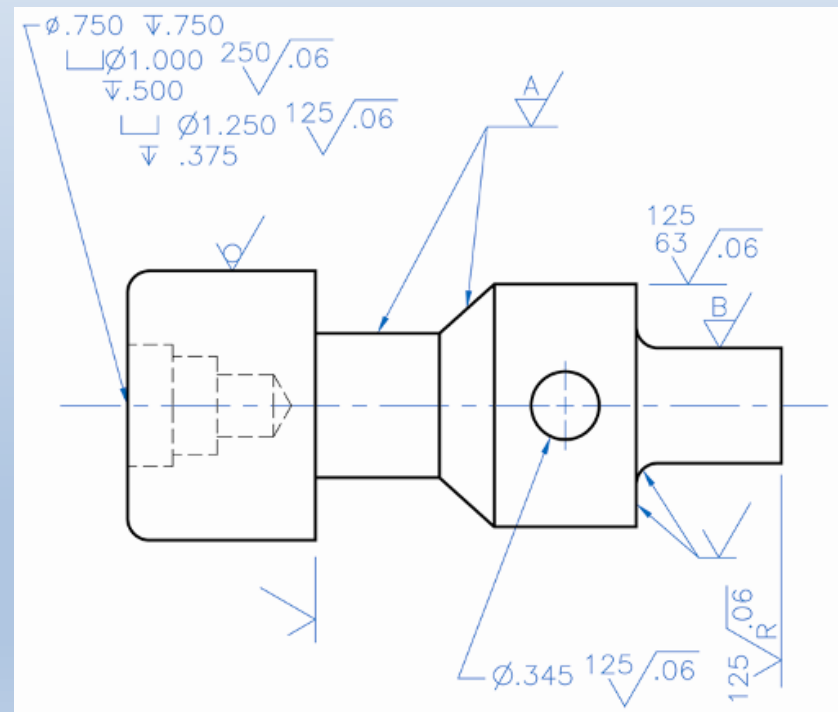
- Roughness height examples

Roughness Height Rating		Surface Description	Process
Micrometers	Microinches		
25.2 ✓	1000 ✓	Very rough	Saw and torch cutting, forging, or sand casting.
12.5 ✓	500 ✓	Rough machining	Heavy cuts and coarse feeds in turning, milling, and boring.
6.3 ✓	250 ✓	Coarse	Very coarse surface grind, rapid feeds in turning, planning, milling, boring, and filing.
3.2 ✓	125 ✓	Medium	Machining operations with sharp tools, high speeds, fine feeds, and light cuts.
1.6 ✓	63 ✓	Good machine finish	Sharp tools, high speeds, extra-fine feeds and cuts.
0.8 ✓	32 ✓	High-grade machine finish	Extremely fine feeds and cuts on lathe, mill, and shapers required. Easily produced by centerless cylindrical and surface grinding.
0.4 ✓	16 ✓	High-quality machine finish	Very smooth reaming or fine cylindrical or surface grinding or coarse hone or lapping of surface.
0.2 ✓	8 ✓	Very-fine machine finish	Fine honing and lapping of surface.
0.05 0.1 ✓	2-4 ✓	Extremely smooth machine finish	Extra-fine honing and lapping of surface.



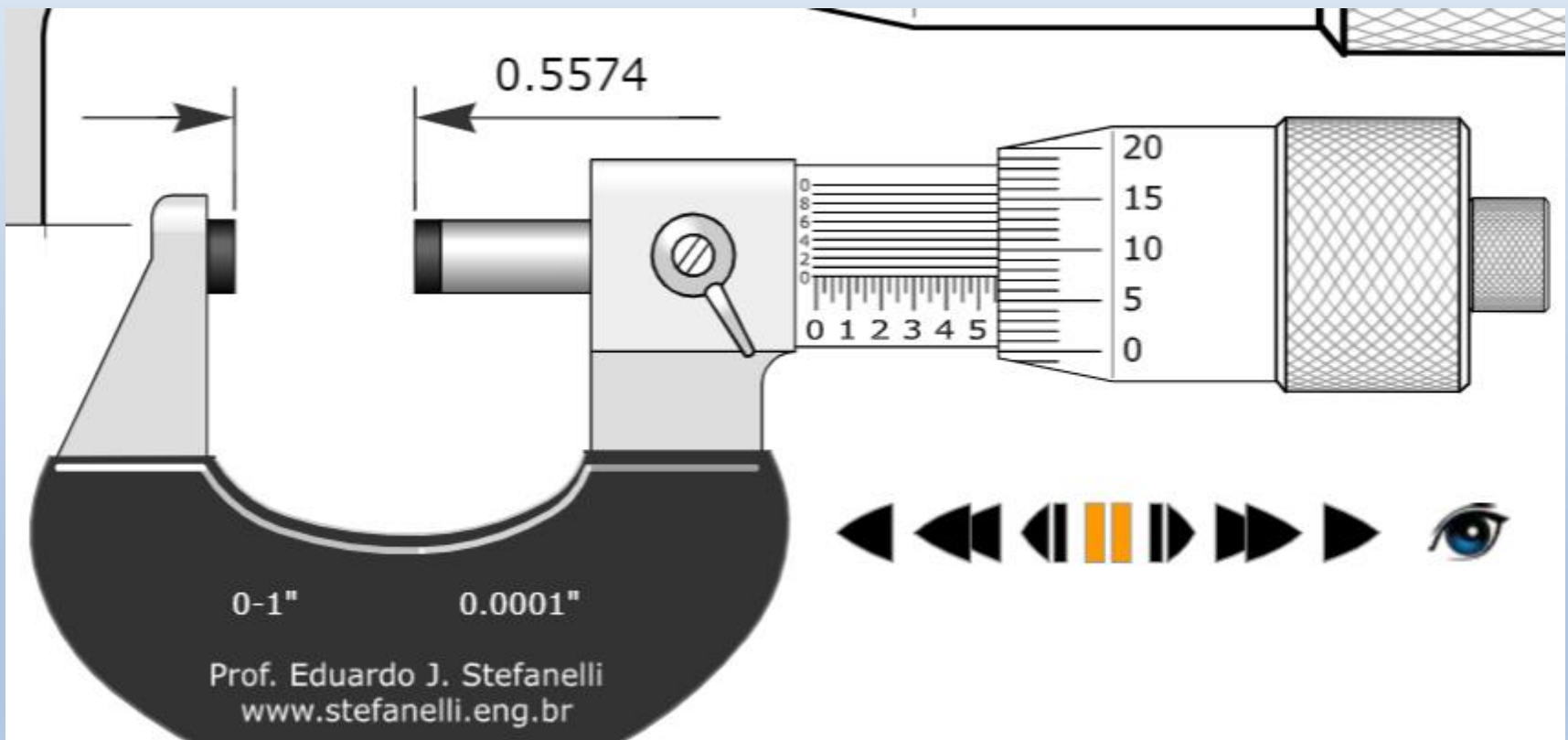
# Applying Surface Texture Symbols

- Surface texture symbols can be attached to:
  - Surface “edge views”
  - Extension lines
  - Leader line shoulders
  - Placed in a note



# A parting word on measurements

<https://www.stefanelli.eng.br/en/simulator-virtual-micrometer-tenths-thousandth-inch/>



Prof. Eduardo Stefanelli  
[www.stefanelli.eng.br](http://www.stefanelli.eng.br)



0  
8  
6  
4  
2  
0  
0 1 2 3 4 5

20  
15  
10  
5  
0

0.5574



My pleasure and honor to have  
worked with you today  
Q&A

